

Aphonia

Aphonia is a hoarse or whispering speech. It occurs, for example, when the innervation of the vocal cords fails.

Links

Related articles

- Examination of the child's respiratory system
- Speech and swallowing disorders

External links

- Hyperkinetic dysphonia (<http://atlas.lf1.cuni.cz/ohr/hyperkineticka-dysfonie-17/>)
- Spastic dysphonia (<http://atlas.lf1.cuni.cz/ohr/spasticka-dysfonie-16/>)
- Psychogenic dysphonia (<http://atlas.lf1.cuni.cz/ohr/psychogenni-dysfonie-18/>)
- Psychogenic aphonia (<http://atlas.lf1.cuni.cz/ohr/psychogenni-afonie-19/>)

References

AMBLER, Zdenek. *NEUROLOGY for medical students*. 4th edition. Prague: Karolinum, 2000. ISBN 80-246-0080-3 .